

You should know the following grammar points from Stages 13 - 14:

## STAGE 13:

- declension forms of hic, ille (this/these, that/those)
- forms of is, ea, id (he, she, it, they)
- conjugation forms of posse, velle, nolle, malle
- use of nonne, num, -ne to introduce questions

## STAGE 14:

- comparison of adverbs (N.B. irregular forms, pp. 34-35)
  - comparison of adjectives (see Stage 10)
  - three translations for quam in comparisons--
- N.B. quam + positive degree = how  
quam + comparative degree + quam = than  
quam + superlative degree = as \_\_\_\_\_ as possible

## -imperative:

Positive: Pugnā, Pugnate  
Cede, Cedite

Negative Imperative: Noli, Nolite + infinitive of the verb

## USES of the infinitive:

- 1) --in a negative command
- 2) --complementary after verbs posse, velle, nolle, mandare, iubēre, temptare, etc.

## 3) --subjective

## USES OF the Dative case:

- indirect object (TO WHOM?)
- reference (FOR WHOM?)
- with special adjectives: similis, facilis, <sup>(a type of reference)</sup> utilis, commodus, decorus, necesse, and their opposites

## -object of special verbs:

placeo, faveo, credo, praesum, obsto <sup>(to block)</sup>

II. CONJUGATE the following verb: eligo, eligere, elegi, electus=to choose

## PRESENT TENSE

Singular                          Plural

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 1. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 2. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 3. _____ |

## IMPERFECT TENSE

Singular                          Plural

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 1. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 2. _____ |
| 3. ---   | 3. _____ |

## PERFECT TENSE

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| 1. _____ | 1. _____ |
| 2. _____ | 2. _____ |
| 3. _____ | 3. _____ |

## IMPERATIVE FORMS:

Positive command:

Singular: \_\_\_\_\_

Plural: \_\_\_\_\_

Negative command:

Singular: \_\_\_\_\_

Plural: \_\_\_\_\_

## TRANSLATE:

1. We do not want to elect this man!

Don't choose him!

← (N.B. One of the sentence is a statement and one is a negative command.)

--- to dismiss them.

"Familiaris meus in hōc cubiculō dormīre nō potest. Necesse  
est vobīs ornare id. Currite ad tablinum, ancillae! Nolite esse  
lentae!" exclamavit Rufilla.

translate

dormīre-part of speech: \_\_\_\_\_ form: \_\_\_\_\_ use \_\_\_\_\_  
esse-part of speech: \_\_\_\_\_ form: \_\_\_\_\_ usé: \_\_\_\_\_

ADJECTIVE/ADVERB COMPARISONS:

	POSITIVE	COMPARATIVE	SUPERLATIVE
(ADJ.)	bonus-a-um		
(ADVERB)	<u>irreg.</u> (well) <u>miser-ra-rum</u>		